Ligaplex[®] I and Ligaplex[®] II

Available Sizes: 150 Capsules

SKELETAL & JOINT HEALTH



- · Contains nutrients that provide bone and joint support* in a capsule supplement
 - Supports the body's normal synthesis processes of connective tissue cartilage*
- Supports healthy joints*
- Supports bone growth and synthesis of
- Contains a combination of key ingredients from Manganese B₁₂™, Cataplex® E, Ostrophin PMG®, and
- Excellent source of vitamin B12 and

Ligaplex[®] I



Supplement Facts

Serving Size: 2 Capsules Servings per Container: 75

	Amount per Serving	%Daily Value		
	Amount por corving	Jobany Talao		
Cholesterol	<5 mg	2%		
Vitamin A	70 mcg RAE	8%		
Vitamin C	2 mg	2%		
Vitamin E	1.1 mg	7%		
Vitamin B12	5.8 mcg	242%		
Phosphorus	20 mg	2%		
Manganese	55 mg	2,391%		
Sodium	10 mg	<1%		
Proprietary Blend	770 mg	†		
	ctate, organic pea vine juice powe one PMG™ extract, bovine kidne			
blend (organic swiss cha	ard juice powder, organic beet (ro	ot), organic beet		
(leaf) juice powder), inositol, organic beet (root), nutritional yeast, organic				
buckwheat (aerial parts) juice powder, organic buckwheat flour, ribonucleic				

acid, organic carrot, organic sweet potato, bovine adrenal Cytosol[™] extract, bovine spleen, ovine spleen, organic reishi mushroom powder, organic shiitake mushroom powder, sunflower lecithin powder, medium chain triglycerides, and carrot oil.

†Daily Value not established.

Other Ingredients: Manganese lactate, gelatin, water, calcium stearate, dicalcium phosphate, d-alpha tocopherol (Vitamin E sunflower), modified tapioca starch, ascorbic acid, modified corn starch, vitamin A palmitate, sucrose, and cyanocobalamin.

36



- Supports tissue and joints to maintain connective tissue health*
- Provides essential nutrients to support the skeletal system and facilitate movement*
- Nutritional compounds for support of proper formation and maintenance of skeletal tissues
- Involved in maintenance of healthy fluid levels*
- Contains bovine heart PMG[™] extract
- Contains a combination of key ingredients from Cyro-Yeast® Cardiotrophin PMG®, Ostrophin PMG®, Manganese B12™, Super-EFF®, and Cataplex[®] E
- Excellent source of vitamin A, vitamin B12 and manganese

Ligaplex[®] II



Caution: This product is processed in a facility that manufactures other products containing soy, milk, egg, wheat, peanut, tree nuts, fish, and shellfish

Supplement Facts

Serving Size: 2 Capsules Servings per Container: 75

	Amount per Serving	%Daily Value	
Vitamin A	180 mcg RAE	20%	
Vitamin D	0.6 mcg	3%	
Vitamin E	0.7 mg	5%	
Vitamin B12	2 mcg	83%	
Manganese	35 mg	1,522%	
Sodium	10 mg	<1%	
Proprietary Blend	650 mg	†	
Nutritional yeast, carbamide, bovine bone, veal bone PMG [™] extract, bovine liver, defatted wheat germ, bovine heart PMG [™] extract, magnesium citrate,			
organic oat flour, inositol, organic pea vine juice powder, Spanish moss (<i>Tillandsia usneoides</i>), organic beet (root), organic sweet potato, organic carrot, ribonucleic acid, bovine liver fat extract, bovine adrenal Cytosol™			

extract, bovine kidney, bovine spleen, ovine spleen, organic shiitake mushroom powder, organic reishi mushroom powder, rice bran, sunflower lecithin powder, and organic flaxseed oil.

+Daily Value not established.

Other Ingredients: Manganese glycerophosphate, calcium lactate, gelatin, water, calcium stearate, ascorbic acid, d-alpha tocopherol (vitamin E sunflower), modified corn starch, dicalcium phosphate, modified tapioca starch, vitamin A palmitate, sucrose, cholecalciferol, and cyanocobalamin. 32

*These statements have not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration. These products are not intended to diagnose, treat, cure, or prevent any disease.

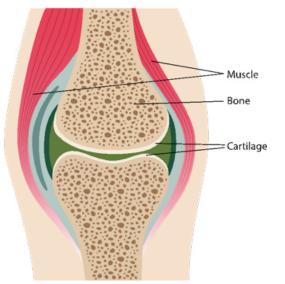
Process WHOLE FOOD NUTRIENT SOLUTIONS

Standard Process products labeled as Gluten-Free have been tested to verify they meet the regulations associated with the United States Food and Drug Administration's gluten-free labeling. Standard Process products labeled as Non-Dairy or Non-Dairy Formula have been formulated to not contain milk or milk-derived ingredients. Standard Process products labeled as Non-Soy or Non-Soy Formula have been formulated to not contain soy or soy-derived ingredients.

Ligaplex[®] I and Ligaplex[®] II

Manganese for bone and joint support*

Manganese supports healthy bone and connective tissue as a cofactor for several enzymes involved in the production of components required for bone formation and cartilage synthesis.¹⁻³ Manganese is also a critical part of the antioxidant enzyme manganese superoxide dismutase (MnSOD)¹ that is important in controlling reactive oxygen species in cartilage chondrocytes. Both products are an excellent source of manganese.



Ligaplex[®] II for healthy fluid level*

Oral urea, also known as carbamide, is involved in the maintenance of healthy fluid levels[•] by acting as an osmotic agent and increasing free water excretion.⁴⁻⁷ Carbamide/urea is present in Ligaplex[®] II at 24 mg/serving.

Vitamin B12 supports blood production

Erythropoiesis, the process of producing new red blood cells in the body, is highly regulated and critical for maintaining oxygen delivery to peripheral tissues. Vitamin B₁₂ is required in a constant supply because it is involved in the formation of the DNA building blocks, which are vital for the rapid division of bone marrow cells that produce red blood cells.^{8,9}

Manganese supports healthy joints as a cofactor for several enzymes involved in bone and cartilage synthesis

The **great majority** of the raw plant ingredients used in our products are grown on our certified organic farm

Freshly picked crops are often processed within a day to maintain vital nutrients

We harvest more than **6.5 million** pounds of ingredients on our certified organic and sustainable farm

Healthy Soil. Healthy Plants. Healthy Lives.

Standard Process is a family-owned company dedicated to making high-quality and nutrient-dense therapeutic supplements for three generations.

We apply a holistic approach to how we farm, manufacture and protect the quality of our products. This comprehensive strategy ensures that our clinical solutions deliver complex nutrients as nature intended. It's how we define the whole food health advantage.

REFERENCES

- Micronutrients., I.o.M.U.P.o. Dietary Reference Intakes for Vitamin A, Vitamin K, Arsenic, Boron, Chromium, Copper, Iodine, Iron, Manganese, Molybdenum, Nickel, Silicon, Vanadium, and Zinc. Washington (DC): National Academies Press (US) (2001).
- Bolze, M.S., Reeves, R.D., Lindbeck, F.E., Kemp, S.F. & Elders, M.J. Influence of Manganese on Growth, Somatomedin and Glycosaminoglycan Metabolism. The Journal of nutrition 115, 352-358 (1985).
- Yang, P. & Klimis-Tavantzis, D.J. Effects of dietary manganese on arterial glycosaminoglycan metabolism in Sprague-Dawley rats. Biological trace element research 64, 275-288 (1998).
- Rondon-Berrios, H., et al. Urea for the Treatment of Hyponatremia. Clinical journal of the American Society of Nephrology : CJASN 13, 1627-1632 (2018).
- Decaux, G., Brimioulle, S., Genette, F. & Mockel, J. Treatment of the syndrome of inappropriate secretion of antidiuretic hormone by urea. The American journal of medicine 69, 99-106 (1980).
- Decaux, G., Unger, J., Brimioulle, S. & Mockel, J. Hyponatremia in the syndrome of inappropriate secretion of antidiuretic hormone. Rapid correction with urea, sodium chloride, and water restriction therapy. Jama 247, 471-474 (1982).
- 7. Rondon-Berrios, H. Urea for Chronic Hyponatremia. Blood Purification 49, 212-218 (2020).
- Beckman B, Silberstein P, Aldoss IT. Erythropoiesis. In: Enna SJ, Bylund DB, editors. xPharm: The Comprehensive Pharmacology Reference. New York: Elsevier; 2010. p. 1-4.
- Vitamin B12.: Micronutrient Information Center. Linus Pauling Institute. Oregon State University.; [updated 4 Jun 2015; cited 2022 15 Mar]. Available from: https://lpi.oregonstate.edu/mic/vitamins/vitamin-B12.



f 🗹 🖸 in O standardprocess.com

*These statements have not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration. These products are not intended to diagnose, treat, cure, or prevent any disease.